

## METROPOLITAN TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

Agenda Item 2e
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#### Memorandum

TO: Legislation Committee DATE: September 2, 2016

FR: Executive Director W. I. 1131

RE: Proposition 53: California Public Vote on Bonds Initiative

#### **Background**

Proposition 53 is a Constitutional Amendment that would require statewide voter approval of any revenue bond issued for a single project in an amount totaling \$2 billion or greater. The measure exempts local governments, school districts and special districts, but not any joint powers authority created by the state or in which the state is a member.

The California Constitution requires voter approval of general obligation bonds that are backed with general state revenue, as well as any local general obligation bonds. Most revenue bonds do not require voter approval because they are backed by a specific revenue source, such as utility water rates, sales tax revenue or bridge tolls. Additionally, revenue bonds are repaid by users of a project, not all taxpayers.

Many public finance experts in the state are uncertain as to which entities Proposition 53 would apply. Proponents of the measure may argue the initiative is written in a manner that would apply to the Bay Area Toll Authority (BATA) as it was created by the state and arguably does not meet the definition of a "public entity formed for the performance of local government functions (traditionally thought of as police, fire, or waste services, for example) within limited boundaries," which the measure would exempt. As such, it is possible that BATA revenue bonds from bridge tolls could be subject to a statewide vote. Similarly, express lane revenue-backed bonds in an amount greater than \$2 billion, or bonds issued by the Transbay Joint Powers Authority, could be subject to a statewide vote. Additionally, to the extent that the state chose to issue revenue bonds backed by Cap and Trade funds or other statewide revenue sources to help pay for high-speed rail, such bonds would be subject to a statewide vote if the amount exceeded \$2 billion.

Proposition 53 requires State Legislature approval for use of revenue bonds for public infrastructure projects funded, owned, or operated by the state or any joint agency that includes the state. If the bond amount exceeds \$2 billion and repayment requires new, increased, or extended taxes, fees, or other charges. The measure also requires that legislatively approved projects be presented on statewide ballot for voter approval; this applies to previously approved projects if remaining bond amount exceeds \$2 billion. Additionally, Proposition 53 requires that specified project information for all state bonds be included in voter ballot pamphlet

**Recommendation: Oppose** 

Legislation Committee September 2, 2016 Page 2

#### **Discussion**

Proposition 53, which the campaign refers to as the "No Blank Checks Initiative" was placed on the ballot by Dean and Joan Cortopassi, who have provided the sole financial backing for the measure, contributing over \$4.5 million in personal funds to qualify the measure for the ballot. The Cortopassi family owns land in the Delta and are vociferously opposed to the Delta water pipeline, a key part of the state's plan to repair California's statewide water distribution system, commonly known as the "tunnels" project. One of the planned funding mechanisms for the water pipeline project are revenue bonds backed by water user fees.

In opposition to the measure is a broad, growing coalition, comprised of local governments and associations (including the League of California Cities and the California State Association of Counties), engineering, infrastructure, business and construction organizations concerned with the limitations the measure would place on vitally needed local and state infrastructure projects. Governor Brown is also a lead opponent to the measure. The opposition has raised \$1 million as of August 17, 2016 according to Ballotpedia.org.

Proposition 53 would create a new, significant hurdle to raising funding for infrastructure improvements, affecting not just transportation infrastructure and water systems, but also projects to seismically upgrade public facilities, including hospitals and universities. Because this measure would impair the state's ability to improve its infrastructure, and, from regional perspective, potentially curtail BATA's ability to issue bonds and subject such bonds to a statewide vote, staff strongly recommends an oppose position on the Proposition 53.

For a list of organizations in support or opposition, see Attachment A.

Steve Heminger

#### Attachment:

• Attachment A: Known Positions

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#### **Positions as of 8/31/2016**

#### Organizations on Record in Support of Proposition 53

(Based on Yes of Proposition 53 web site <u>press release</u>)

- Howard Jarvis Taxpayers Association
- Alliance of Contra Costa Taxpayers
- California Taxpayers Coalition
- California Taxpayer Protection Committee
- Calaveras County Taxpayers Association
- Central Coast Taxpayers Association
- Contra Costa Taxpayers Association
- Fullerton Association of Concerned Taxpayers
- Humboldt County Taxpayers League
- Inland Empire Taxpayers Association
- Monterey Peninsula Taxpayers Association
- Napa County Taxpayers Association
- Placer County Taxpayers Association
- Sacramento Taxpayers Association
- Salinas Taxpayers Association
- San Diego Tax Fighters
- San Joaquin County Taxpayers Association
- Silicon Valley Taxpayers Association
- Solano County Taxpayers Association
- Sutter County Taxpayers Association
- Tulare County Taxpayers Association
- Yolo County Taxpayers Association

# NO 53 ON PROP Stop Attack on Local Control

### We Oppose Prop 53

www.NoProp53.com

#### Public Safety

California Professional Firefighters
California State Sheriffs' Association
California State Firefighters Association
Peace Officers Research Association of California
(PORAC)

#### **Local Government**

League of California Cities

California Association of Councils of Governments
Cities Association of Santa Clara County
Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation
Authority (LA Metro)
Self Help Counties Coalition
Rural County Representatives of California (RCRC)
Association of California Cities – Orange County
San Diego Association of Governments
Transportation Agency for Monterey County

#### **Taxpayer**

Kern County Taxpayers Association California Tax Reform Association Middle Class Taxpayers Association

#### Healthcare

California Medical Association California Hospital Association Hospital Council of Northern and Central California Hospital Association of Southern California

#### **Agriculture**

California Citrus Mutual
California Cotton Ginners Association
California Cotton Growers Association
California Women for Agriculture
Fresno County Farm Bureau
Western Agriculture Processors Association
Western Growers Association

#### Water

Association of California Water Agencies
Calleguas Municipal Water District
Coachella Valley Water District
Clean Water and Jobs Coalition for California
Eastern Municipal Water District

#### Water (cont.)

Humboldt Bay Municipal Water District
Foothill Municipal Water District
Las Virgenes Municipal Water District
Metropolitan Water District of Southern California
Mojave Water Agency
Northern California Water Association
Southern California Water Committee
State Water Contractors
Vista Irrigation District

#### Infrastructure

American Council of Engineering Companies – California

American Society of Civil Engineers Region IX Associated General Contractors of California California Alliance for Jobs

California Chapters of the National Electrical Contractors Association (NECA)

California Construction Industry Labor Management
Cooperation Trust

California Legislative Conference of the Plumbing, Heating & Piping Industry

Engineering Contractors Association Northern California Mechanical Contractors Association

Sacramento Regional Builders Exchange United Contractors

#### **Education**

California's Coalition for Adequate School Housing

#### **Community and Ethnic**

California League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC)

Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund (MALDEF)

Strategic Actions for a Just Economy (SAJE)

#### **Environment**

California League of Conservation Voters Natural Heritage Institute

#### **Business**

California Chamber of Commerce Anaheim Chamber of Commerce **Business (cont.)** 

Azusa Chamber of Commerce

Bay Area Council

Bay Planning Coalition

Building Owners and Managers Association California

Building Owners and Managers Association, Greater Los Angeles

California Building Industry Association

California Business Properties Association

California Business Roundtable

California Manufacturers & Technology Association

California Public Securities Association

California Small Business Association

Central City Association, Los Angeles

Cerritos Regional Chamber of Commerce

Dinuba Chamber of Commerce

East Bay Leadership Council

Chambers of Commerce Alliance of Ventura & Santa **Barbara Counties** 

El Monte/South El Monte Chamber of Commerce

Fontana Chamber of Commerce

Greater Fresno Area Chamber of Commerce

Greater Riverside Chambers of Commerce

Greater San Fernando Valley Chamber of Commerce

Hollywood Chamber of Commerce

Inland Empire Economic Partnership (IEEP)

Irvine Chamber of Commerce

Los Angeles Area Chamber of Commerce

Los Angeles County Business Federation (LA BizFed)

North Orange County Chamber of Commerce

Ontario Chamber of Commerce

Orange County Business Council (OCBC)

Oxnard Chamber of Commerce

Pacific Merchant Shipping Association

Pasadena Chamber of Commerce

Pomona Chamber of Commerce

Port Hueneme Chamber of Commerce

Regional Chamber of Commerce – San Gabriel Valley

San Diego Regional Chamber of Commerce

San Francisco Chamber of Commerce

San Gabriel Valley Economic Partnership

San Jose Silicon Valley Chamber of Commerce

San Ramon Chamber of Commerce

Santa Clarita Valley Chamber of Commerce

Silicon Valley Leadership Group

South Bay Association of Chambers of Commerce

Southwest California Legislative Council

Torrance Area Chamber of Commerce

Valley Industry & Commerce Association (VICA)

#### Labor

California Labor Federation AFL-CIO

California State Building and Construction Trades Council

Service Employees International Union California AFSCME California PEOPLE

#### Labor (cont.)

Los Angeles County Federation of Labor

Auto, Marine & Specialty Painters Local Union 1176

Boilermakers Local Unions 92, 549

California Conference of Machinists

California State Association of Electrical Workers

California State Council of Laborers

California Teamsters Public Affairs Council

Carpet, Linoleum & Soft Tile Workers Local Unions 12,1237

County Labor Councils: North Bay: San

Diego/Imperial; San Francisco; South Bay

District Council of Iron Workers

District Council 16 International Union of Painters and Allied Trades

County Building and Construction Trades Councils:

Alameda; Contra Costa; Imperial; Kern, Inyo,

Mono: Los Angeles/Orange: Marin:

Northeastern: Sacramento Sierra: San Diego:

San Mateo; Sonoma, Mendocino & Lake

Counties; Stanislaus, Merced, Mariposa &

Tuolumne

Glaziers, Arch. Metal & Glass Workers Local Unions 169, 718, 767, 1621

Insulators & Allied Workers Local Union 16

International Brotherhood of Boilermakers

International Union of Operating Engineers Local Unions 3, 12

Ironworkers Local Unions 118, 155, 229, 433, 844

**IUPAT Local Unions 294** 

Laborers' Local Union 67

IBEW Local Unions 6, 11, 40, 47, 100, 180, 234, 302,

332, 340, 413, 428, 440, 441, 477, 551, 569,

595, 617, 684, 952, 1245

Painters and Drywall Finishers Local Union 3

Painters and Tapers Local Unions 83, 272, 376, 487, 507,741,913

Plasters Local Union 200

Plasterers & Cement Masons Local Union 300

Sheet Metal, Air, Rail and Transportation Workers Western States Council

Sheet Metal, Air, Rail and Transportation Workers Local Unions 104, 105, 206

Southern California Pipe Trades District Council 16

Teamsters Joint Council 7

Teamsters Joint Council 42

**Teamsters Local Union 431** 

**UFCW Western States Council** 

United Association of Landscape & Irrigation, Sewer & Storm, Underground Industrial Piping Industry Local 345

United Association of Plumbers & Fitters Local 761

United Association of Plumbers & Pipefitters Local

Unions 78, 114, 582

United Association of Plumbers & Steam Fitters Local Unions 398, 403, 460, 484

#### Labor (cont.)

United Association of Sprinkler Fitters Local 709
United Association of Plumbers, Steamfitters,
Refrigeration & HVAC Service Technicians Local
230

United Association of Steam, Refrigeration, Air Conditioning, Pipefitters & Apprentices Local 250 United Union of Roofers, Waterproofers & Allied Workers Local Unions 27, 36, 40, 45, 81, 95, 220 Western Regional District Council of Roofers & Waterproofers

#### **Political**

California Democratic Party
Los Angeles County Democratic Party

Paid for by No on Prop 53 – Californians to Protect Local Control, a coalition of public safety, local government, business and labor organizations, and taxpayers. Major funding by California Construction Industry Labor Management Cooperation Trust and Members' Voice of the State Building and Construction Trades Council of California (Committee).