Network
Management
Functional Areas
and Key
Accountabilities

### **From Current State to Future State**



- Unanimous agreement to advance near term and long-term initiatives together
- Action Plan 'down payment' on longer-term objectives
- All the regional roles matter
- Recognition achieving some outcomes more challenging than others
- Lots of barriers to address
- 'Time is now' lots of need and momentum for change











## **Key Terms**

- Accountable Party/Decision Accountability Holding the obligation to ensure the outcome is achieved, and account for its activities and results.
- Authority/Decision Authority: Holding the institutional power and tools to enable the
  accountable party to carry out its assigned duties/obligations.
- Functional Areas
  - System Level Highest order network functions for the transit system (Planning, Delivery, Operations)
  - Transit Element A category of functions required to deliver a particular aspect of transit service (e.g. Fares, Wayfinding, Major Projects, Transit Priority etc.)









## Why is it important to define accountabilities?

- Outline the types of decisions that are clear regional or local interests vs. shared or unclear responsibilities
- Provide the core set of decision accountabilities for regional network management
- Set out framework for aligning accountabilities with agency responsibility, authority, and capability
- Decision accountabilities define the RNM's 'job description/duties' and will drive alternatives and evaluation framework developments
- Accountability includes decision authority, but does not mean that the accountable party must carry out the action

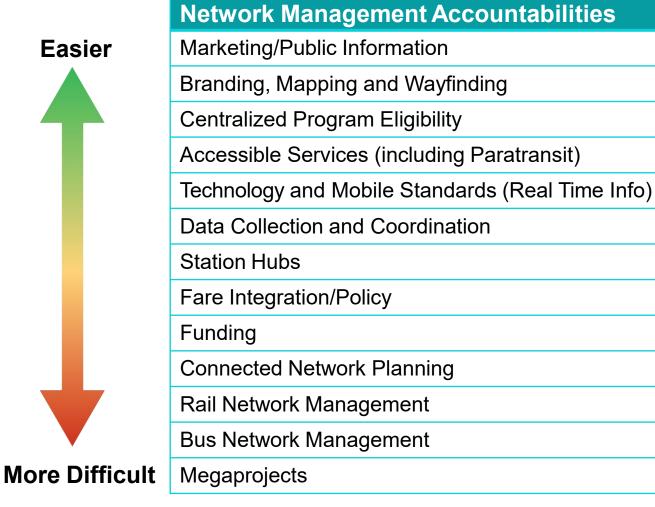








## **RECAP: How Far Can RNM Go? Consequences? Tradeoffs?**



Can Be
Delivered
Collaboratively

- Collaborative Frameworks
- Agreements/Delegated
   Decisions
- Small to Moderate Implementation \$

- Direct Authority
- Direct Policy Level Accountability
- Significant Implementation \$

Requires More Comprehensive Powers







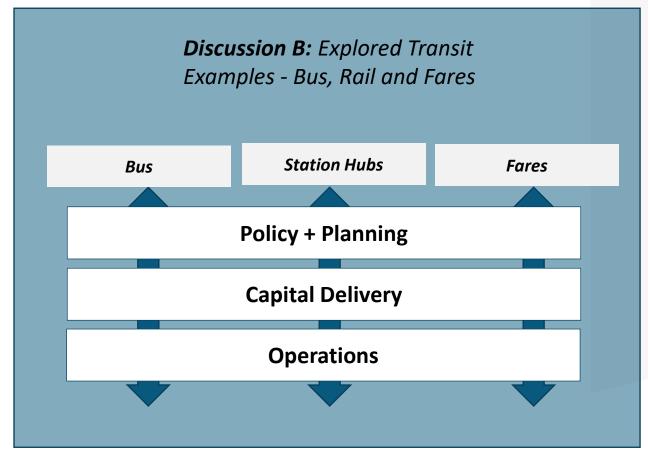
Sam Schwartz



## Defining where accountability is held

Workshop activities with ad hoc committee





## Accountability Explorations, Then and Now

### **BRTRTF, Summer 2021**

- Strategic Vision/Plan
- Standards and Guidelines
- Project Prioritization
- Project Funding
- Infra Development & Design
- Infra Delivery



- Local network vision
- Local network service planning
- Operations & maintenance



- Explore accountabilities for key functional areas
- Purpose: to understand where there is consensus on where accountabilities lie, and where accountabilities are shared or unclear
- Following slides show preliminary groupings of accountabilities as per discussions in the ad hoc meetings











## **Network Vision, Policy, and Prioritization**

# Clear local/operator accountabilities

- Set local/operator transit vision, strategy, and plan
- Set supporting policies (fare levels)

# Shared or unclear accountabilities

- (Unclear) Define local/operator standards to align with regional policy and vision
- (Shared) Nominate regional funds-supported local projects, consistent with regional vision

# Clear regional accountabilities

- Set regional transit vision, strategy, and plan
- Undertake system-wide monitoring and reporting for regional and local networks
- Identify, screen, and prioritize major regional investments
- Advance funding strategy and fund regionally identified priorities









## Infrastructure development, design, and delivery

# Clear local accountabilities

- Set local transit vision, strategy, and plan
- Develop/design/deliver major operating capital (e.g. system renewal, fleet)

# Shared or unclear accountabilities

 (Shared/Unclear) Specify the requirements for delivery of major\* newbuild regional infrastructure

# Clear regional accountabilities

- Define network vision/plan for major initiatives
- Define scope and timing of major infrastructure projects to Vision/Plan and regional guidelines
- Undertake conceptual and advanced planning/design for regional projects
- Ensure adherence to requirements for major regional infrastructure delivery
- Procure/deliver major new-build capital initiatives









## **Network operations**

# Clear local accountabilities

- Lead medium- and short-term planning for local networks
- Set service standards for local service
- Operate and maintain local/operator services

# Shared or unclear accountabilities

 (unclear) Operate and maintain regional services to defined specifications

# Clear regional accountabilities

- Lead medium- and short-term planning for regional network
- Set service guidelines, policies for regional service









## **Emerging consensus and areas to explore**

### **Emerging Consensus**

# RNM <u>accountable</u> for the regional network at all stages

**Planning:** Define regional network policies, projects, and priorities

- Define network, policies, and standards
- Prioritize
- Fund
- Project alternatives/concept design



**Delivery**: Develop and deliver major regional projects

- Procurement
- Detailed design
- Delivery
- Stakeholder signoff
- Risk Management



#### Operation

Specify requirements for operating and maintaining the Regional Network

 Region



### Areas to explore

# Allocation of <u>responsibility</u> explored in alternatives design

#### Planning

Are there responsibilities that could be delegated to existing agencies?



#### Delivery

Responsibility could be delegated to:

- Regional project delivery agency
- Operator project delivery



#### Operation

Responsibility could be delegated to operator



## Key takeaways from ad hoc discussions

### Emerging consensus

- RNM should have accountability and decision-making authority for the regional network and policies
- RNM will have an interest in supporting local service that feeds the regional network
- RNM has an important role in supporting project delivery

### **Key Discussion**

- Definition of regional interests, network, policies is key to defining required RNM authorities
- Extent of role of RNM in project delivery (spectrum: resource to delivery agent)

### Questions and challenges

- Need to support regional network without compromising local objectives
- What types of projects can/should be delivered regionally?
  - Regional network projects?
  - Other projects (e.g. local BRT, electrification infrastructure)









## Entity design principles – how will they be used

- Will guide the development of the RNM
- "Should statements" design attributes that the entity should reflect
- Reflect the problem statement and the Existing Conditions Assessment:
  - tells us what the entity should strive for
  - reflects how it will address enabling factors and overcome constraining factors









## **Introducing Entity Design Principles**

#### RNM accountabilities:

- 1. All Accountabilities: able to substantively assume all accountabilities (easy to hard), over a reasonable timeframe
- 2. Authority: sufficient authority to define and execute regional accountabilities, long term goals
- 3. Voice: policy body reflects equity in planning and decision making and an appropriate balance of regional transit interest
- 4. Effectiveness: management body is capable of making evidence-based decisions and initiating action, in timely and effective manner

### Funding:

- 5. Near term capable of reasonably reallocating funds to begin substantive advancement of RNM, while maintaining integrity of local service objectives
- 6. Long term: capable of generating operational efficiencies and substantive new regional funding to support regional and local networks

### Transition, Capacity and Resources:

- 7. Forward compatible entity designed to be capable of 'getting started' to materially address current needs, and also evolve to meet ambitious regional agenda
- 8. Capacity and resources capable of generating shared commitment to providing starting technical capacity and building new long-term regional transit competency









## **Summary of Ad Hoc Feedback – Design Principles**

- All Accountabilities: Some accountabilities may remain with MTC/Operators
- Funding: Reallocation needs to take into account the realities of inflexible local funding
- Region needs to be able to support development of multiple highcomplexity projects
  - Current system for developing projects has engendered innovation and parallel project development
- Regional standards/guidance shouldn't restrict innovation by cities or operators









## The RNM Entity 'Job Description' Themes

Closing discussion on key points of:

- Agreement
- Disagreement
- Points for further clarification, exploration











## **Next Steps**

### Near term - Spring

- Distribute Existing Conditions for Review
- Further Develop the Design Principles
- Complete/sort accountabilities for RNM (the RNM 'job description'):
  - Accountabilities (decision making authorities)
  - Responsibilities (duties)

### Later Spring/Summer - Initiate Evaluation and Alternatives Development

- Define 'Regional Network Reference Concept'
- Develop RNM entity models
- Develop evaluation framework and evaluation metrics







