### REAP 2.0 Housing Programs

BAHFA Oversight and ABAG Housing Committees September 8, 2022

### How did we get here?

#### Plan Bay Area 2050

Fall 2021 Adoption

**Regional Housing Needs Allocation 6th Cycle** 

Winter 2021 Adoption

**Regional Housing TA Program** 

\$24M REAP 1.0 Grant Winter 2023 Expenditure Deadline

**Bay Area Housing Finance Authority** 

Established in 2019 Staffing completed in summer 2022

Potential 2024 Ballot Measure

### Implementation Opportunity through REAP 2.0

- Housing Preservation Pilot
- 2. Priority Sites Pilot
- 3. Regional Housing TA & Local Grants

#### **Previous REAP 2.0 Committee Discussion:**

- January 2022 MTC Programming and Allocations Committee
- March 2022 MTC Programming and Allocations Committee
- April 2022 Joint MTC Planning/ABAG Administrative Committee







### How does REAP 2.0 compare to REAP 1.0?

- Shift in recipient and statutory authority from ABAG to MTC
- Expanded focus from housing-related technical assistance to transformative projects
- Shift in expected outcomes from Housing Element compliance to completed capital projects and plans implementing Sustainable Communities Strategies
- Increased reporting requirements including quantifiable improvements in climate, housing, equity
- Expanded state agency involvement beyond HCD to include OPR, SGC, CARB

#### **Key Facts**

- \$600M statewide
- **\$103M** to MTC
- All program uses must:
  - Accelerate infill development that facilitates housing supply, choice, and affordability
  - Affirmatively further fair housing
  - Reduce vehicle miles traveled (VMT)
- Application Deadline: 12/31/22
- Expenditure Deadline: 6/30/26





## Working in concert to implement the Regional Growth Framework

REAP 2.0 is one of several implementation opportunities for the Plan Bay Area 2050 Regional Growth Framework

Goal: *complementary and mutually reinforcing* set of implementation mechanisms that advance Plan Bay Area 2050.

OBAG 3

Plan Bay Area

BAHFA

2050 Growth

Framework Implementation



## Proposed REAP 2.0 Housing Programs to Advance the Three P's

Housing **Protection Priority Sites** Preservation Pilot -**Preservation Production** Regional

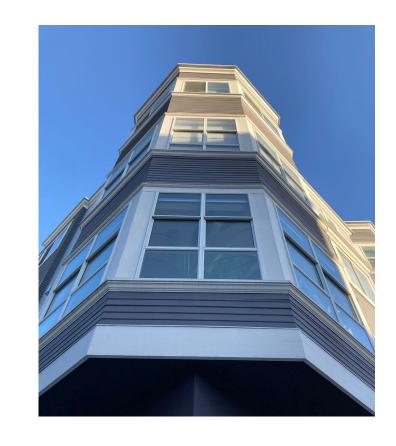
Housing TA





# Housing Preservation Pilot (\$15M) Overview

- Provide nimble over-the-counter capital financing to non-profit developers and community land trusts for acquisition-rehab
- ✓ Prevent displacement of 60-75 families by creating permanently affordable homes
- ✓ Begin to fulfill PBA 2050 commitment to take lead on preservation
- Demonstrate "proof of concept" for regional value-add exemplified by BAHFA to support future ballot measure
- ✓ Build upon existing Bay Area Preservation Pilot (BAPP)
- Strike a balance between achieving scale and helping historically disadvantaged households build equity









# Housing Preservation Pilot Projects Proposed Priorities

- ✓ Affordability: Average income at or below 80% of the area median income
- ✓ Scale: Open to all property sizes, with guidelines tailored to either small or large projects
- ✓ Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing: Focus on systematically marginalized communities
- ✓ Infill Development and VMT Reduction: Focus on proximity to existing and planned transit infrastructure
- ✓ Set-Aside for Community-Controlled Projects
- ✓ Financial Sustainability: Emergency Rental Assistance Reserve





# 2 Priority Sites Pilot (\$28M) Overview

- ✓ Launch projects resulting in 750 3,000 affordable homes, bringing up to \$2 billion into the region, leveraging BAHFA expertise
- Establish network of regionally-significant, locally-nominated priority development sites
- ✓ Transform surplus public land and aging malls and offices into vibrant neighborhoods
- ✓ Make scarce local funding go farther and create pipeline for potential future BAHFA funding

Establish Priority
Sites

Fund High Impact Projects

Advance Pipeline





# 2 Priority Sites Pilot Projects Proposed Priorities

- ✓ Affordability: Number of deed-restricted units, depth of affordability
- ✓ Readiness: Entitlements, financial feasibility
- ✓ Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing: Focus on expanding access to High Resource areas, supporting community investment region-wide
- ✓ Infill Development & VMT Reduction: Focus on Plan Bay Area 2050 Growth Geographies, existing and planned transit
- ✓ Local commitment: Committed funding, streamlined review, inclusion in Housing Element or Specific Plan





### Capital Pilots: Geographic Prioritization\*

Equity Priority
Communities

Housing
Preservation

Priority Sites \*With exceptions for projects that fall outside of these geographies but meet objectives at the project-level

High Resource Areas

Displacement Risk Areas

Low Resource Areas

- PBA 2050 Growth Geographies
- Transit Priority & Low VMT Areas
- Moderate Resource Areas
- Proximity to CBTP Projects







# 3 Regional Housing TA & Local Grants (\$15M) Overview

#### **Regional Technical Assistance**

- Continued support for county-based Planning Collaboratives
- ✓ TA on Housing Element Implementation
- ✓ Building on success of RHTA program, provide regional TA on key housing strategies including implementation of Transit-Oriented Communities (TOC) Policy, VMT & Pro-housing Policies.
  - Refine focus to a smaller number of high impact policies

#### "Race to the top" Housing Policy Grants

✓ Grants to local jurisdictions for impactful policy development & adoption

#### Strategic initiatives

✓ TBD to leverage other programs and funding







## 3 "Race to the top" Housing Policy Grants Potential Priorities

- ✓ TOC Policy Implementation & Compliance
- ✓ VMT Policy Adoption
- ✓ Innovative implementation of AFFH
- ✓ Pro-housing Designation

#### **Challenges:**

- HCD requirement that every suballocation meet all three program goals (accelerating infill development, AFFH and VMT reduction)
- Supporting minimum compliance requirements while also rewarding exemplary policy adoption







### Complementary OBAG3-funded Program:

PDA Planning Grants & Technical Assistance (\$23M)

✓ Complements REAP 2.0 programs to fund comprehensive Specific Plans for Priority Development Areas (PDAs)

√ 30-50 Plans & TA Initiatives

- ✓ Maximize number of PDAs with plans by 2025
- ✓ Update guidelines to comply with PBA 2050, TOC Policy





### **Next Steps**

**Preliminary Stakeholder Outreach:** Through October 2022

Commission Approval of Full REAP 2.0 Proposal: November 2022

**HCD Application Deadline:** December 31, 2022

Refinement of Program Design & Additional Committee Feedback/Approvals: Winter 2023

Notice of Funding Availability for REAP 2.0 Housing Programs: Spring 2023

Ongoing
Outreach &
Engagement







